

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

2	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.....	ES-1
3	ES.1    Project Purpose, Need, and Objectives .....	ES-1
4	ES.2    Introduction/Background .....	ES-1
5	ES.3    Program Alternatives for the Disposition of the Shell Mounds .....	ES-3
6	ES.4    Environmental Analysis.....	ES-5
7	ES.4.1    Air Quality .....	ES-5
8	ES.4.2    Marine Water Quality and Sediment Quality .....	ES-5
9	ES.4.3    Marine Benthic Habitats, Invertebrates, and Fishes .....	ES-6
10	ES.4.4    Marine Wildlife .....	ES-6
11	ES.4.5    Commercial and Recreational Fisheries .....	ES-6
12	ES.4.6    Land Use and Recreation .....	ES-7
13	ES.4.7    Transportation .....	ES-7
14	ES.4.8    Onshore Geology, Water Resources, and Biological Resources .....	ES-7
15	ES.4.9    Safety/Hazards/Risk of Upset .....	ES-7
16	ES.4.10    Other Resource Areas .....	ES-7
17	ES.4.11    Environmental Justice .....	ES-7
18	ES.4.12    Conclusion.....	ES-7
21	ES.5    Known Areas of Controversy or Unresolved Issues.....	ES-8
22	ES.6    Next Steps in the CEQA/NEPA process .....	ES-8
23	1.0 INTRODUCTION .....	1-1
24	1.1    Purpose, Need, and Program Objectives.....	1-1
25	1.2    Objectives of Environmental Review.....	1-2
26	1.3    Structure and Use of the Program EIR.....	1-2
27	1.4    Program History, Setting, and Background Information .....	1-7
28	1.5    Characterization of the Shell Mounds .....	1-11
29	1.6    Scope of Process and Content of Program EIR/EA .....	1-14
30	1.6.1    Notice of Preparation, Scoping, Public Workshop, and Consultation .....	1-15
31	1.6.1.1    Notice of Preparation and Scoping .....	1-15
32	1.6.1.2    June 2003 Public Workshop and July 2003 CDFG Consultation .....	1-16
33	1.6.2    Document Organization .....	1-16
34	1.6.3    Agency Roles and Responsibilities .....	1-17
35	1.6.4    Program EIR/EA Process.....	1-17
38	2.0 DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAM ALTERNATIVES .....	2-1
39	2.1    Screening of Alternative Methodologies.....	2-1
40	2.1.1    Shell Mound Material Removal Methods.....	2-2
41	2.1.1.1    Hydraulic Suction Dredges .....	2-2
42	2.1.1.2    Open Mechanical Dredging Systems.....	2-2

---

**Table of Contents**

---

1	2.1.1.3	Clamshell Bucket Dredges.....	2-4
2	2.1.1.4	Other Methods .....	2-4
3	2.1.1.5	Conclusion .....	2-5
4	2.1.2	Removal of Remaining Platform Structures (Hazel Caissons) .....	2-5
5	2.1.2.1	Description of Caissons .....	2-5
6	2.1.2.2	Caisson Removal Methodologies.....	2-8
7	2.1.3	Disposal of Removed Materials.....	2-10
8	2.1.3.1	Offshore Disposal .....	2-11
9	2.1.3.2	Onshore Handling and Disposal via Port Hueneme.....	2-11
10	2.1.3.3	Onshore Disposal and Handling via the Port of Long Beach or Port of Los Angeles .....	2-12
11	2.1.3.4	Disposal at an Onshore Recycling Facility.....	2-12
12	2.1.3.5	Disposal in an Onshore Landfill .....	2-13
13	2.1.4	In-Place Abandonment Options (Modification of the Shell Mounds) .....	2-15
14	2.1.4.1	Leveling and Spreading .....	2-15
15	2.1.4.2	Capping .....	2-15
16	2.1.4.3	Creation of Artificial Reefs .....	2-17
17	2.1.5	Offsite Mitigation of Fishing Impacts .....	2-18
18	2.2	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	2-18
19	2.2.1	Shell Mounds Removal by Dredging .....	2-18
20	2.2.2	Caisson Removal .....	2-19
21	2.2.2.1	Caisson Excavation .....	2-19
22	2.2.2.2	Caisson Removal.....	2-19
23	2.2.3	Final Smoothing .....	2-21
24	2.2.4	Transport and Disposal Options.....	2-21
25	2.2.4.1	Offshore Disposal at LA-2 .....	2-21
26	2.2.4.2	Beneficial Use of Dredged Material at POLB.....	2-22
27	2.2.4.3	Transport from POLB to an Onshore Recycling Facility or Landfill .....	2-22
28	2.2.5	Required Agency Approvals: Dredging .....	2-22
29	2.2.5.1	Federal Authorizations .....	2-22
30	2.2.5.2	State Authorizations.....	2-23
31	2.2.6	Required Agency Approvals: Disposal of Materials.....	2-23
32	2.2.6.1	Federal Authorizations .....	2-23
33	2.2.6.2	State Authorizations.....	2-24
34	2.3	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	2-24
35	2.3.1	Project Description.....	2-24
36	2.3.2	Required Agency Approvals.....	2-25
37	2.4	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping .....	2-25
38	2.4.1	Project Description.....	2-25

1	2.4.2	Required Agency Approvals.....	2-26
2	2.5	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds .....	2-26
3	2.5.1	Project Description .....	2-26
4	2.5.2	Required Agency Approvals.....	2-28
5	2.6	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing or Spreading Shell Mounds.....	2-28
6	2.6.1	Project Description .....	2-28
7	2.6.2	Required Agency Approvals.....	2-29
8	2.7	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation.....	2-29
9	2.7.1	Description .....	2-29
10	2.7.2	Required Agency Approvals.....	2-30
11	2.8	No Project Alternative .....	2-30
12	2.8.1	Description .....	2-30
13	2.8.2	Required Agency Approvals.....	2-30
14	3.0	ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS .....	3.0-1
15	3.1	Air Quality .....	3.1-1
16	3.1.1	Description of Resource.....	3.1-1
17	3.1.2	Environmental Setting .....	3.1-2
18	3.1.3	Regulatory Setting.....	3.1-4
19	3.1.3.1	Santa Barbara County .....	3.1-4
20	3.1.3.2	South Coast Air Basin.....	3.1-5
21	3.1.3.3	Kern County .....	3.1-5
22	3.1.4	Significance Criteria .....	3.1-5
23	3.1.5	Impact Analysis and Mitigation.....	3.1-6
24	3.1.5.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal.....	3.1-7
25	3.1.5.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.1-15
26	3.1.5.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping.....	3.1-17
27	3.1.5.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.1-19
28	3.1.5.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.1-21
29	3.1.5.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation....	3.1-25
30	3.1.5.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.1-25
31	3.2	Marine Water Quality and Sediment Quality .....	3.2-1
32	3.2.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.2-1
33	3.2.1.1	Oceanography .....	3.2-1
34	3.2.1.2	Marine Water Quality .....	3.2-4
35	3.2.1.3	Marine Geology and Sediment Quality .....	3.2-8
36	3.2.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.2-23
37	3.2.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.2-25

---

**Table of Contents**

---

1	3.2.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures.....	3.2-25
2	3.2.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal.....	3.2-27
3	3.2.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.2-43
4	3.2.4.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping.....	3.2-53
5	3.2.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.2-56
6	3.2.4.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.2-59
7	3.2.4.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation....	3.2-60
8	3.2.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.2-62
9	3.3	Marine Benthic Habitats, Invertebrates, and Fishes.....	3.3-1
10	3.3.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.3-1
11	3.3.1.1	Shell Mound Communities .....	3.3-2
12	3.3.1.2	Natural Habitats .....	3.3-8
13	3.3.1.3	Threatened and Endangered Species .....	3.3-9
14	3.3.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.3-9
15	3.3.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.3-10
16	3.3.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures.....	3.3-11
17	3.3.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal.....	3.3-11
18	3.3.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.3-18
19	3.3.4.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping.....	3.3-19
20	3.3.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.3-21
21	3.3.4.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.3-23
22	3.3.4.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation....	3.3-24
23	3.3.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.3-25
24	3.4	Marine Wildlife (Marine Mammals, Sea Turtles, Seabirds) .....	3.4-1
25	3.4.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.4-1
26	3.4.1.1	Marine Mammals .....	3.4-2
27	3.4.1.2	Sea Turtles .....	3.4-25
28	3.4.1.3	Seabirds.....	3.4-28
29	3.4.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.4-34
30	3.4.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.4-35
31	3.4.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures.....	3.4-35
32	3.4.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal.....	3.4-36

1	3.4.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.4-66
2	3.4.4.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping .....	3.4-67
3	3.4.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.4-68
4	3.4.4.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.4-69
5	3.4.4.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation....	3.4-70
6	3.4.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.4-70
7	3.5	Commercial and Recreational Fishing .....	3.5-1
8	3.5.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.5-1
9	3.5.1.1	Commercial Fishing .....	3.5-1
10	3.5.1.2	Recreational Fishing .....	3.5-4
11	3.5.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.5-4
12	3.5.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.5-5
13	3.5.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures.....	3.5-6
14	3.5.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal.....	3.5-6
15	3.5.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Transport.....	3.5-11
16	3.5.4.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping.....	3.5-12
17	3.5.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.5-14
18	3.5.4.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.5-15
19	3.5.4.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation....	3.5-16
20	3.5.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.5-18
21	3.6	Land Use and Recreation .....	3.6-1
22	3.6.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.6-1
23	3.6.1.1	Shell Mound Sites .....	3.6-1
24	3.6.1.2	Transit Routes.....	3.6-2
25	3.6.1.3	Onshore Land Uses .....	3.6-2
26	3.6.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.6-2
27	3.6.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.6-2
28	3.6.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures.....	3.6-3
29	3.6.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caisson Removal and Disposal.....	3.6-3
30	3.6.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.6-5
31	3.6.4.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping.....	3.6-5

---

**Table of Contents**

---

1	3.6.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.6-6
2	3.6.4.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.6-6
3	3.6.4.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation.....	3.6-7
4	3.6.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.6-7
5	3.7	Transportation.....	3.7-1
6	3.7.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.7-1
7	3.7.1.1	Vessel Transportation .....	3.7-1
8	3.7.1.2	Ground Transportation.....	3.7-5
9	3.7.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.7-5
10	3.7.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.7-7
11	3.7.4	Impact and Mitigation Measures .....	3.7-7
12	3.7.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal.....	3.7-7
13	3.7.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.7-9
14	3.7.4.3	Program Alternative (PA3): Capping.....	3.7-10
15	3.7.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.7-11
16	3.7.4.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.7-11
17	3.7.4.6	Program Alternative (PA) 6: Offsite Mitigation .....	3.7-12
18	3.7.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.7-12
19	3.8	Onshore Geology, Water Resources, and Biological Resources .....	3.8-1
20	3.8.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.8-1
21	3.8.1.1	Geology .....	3.8-1
22	3.8.1.2	Water Resources .....	3.8-2
23	3.8.1.3	Biological Resources .....	3.8-2
24	3.8.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.8-3
25	3.8.2.1	Geology .....	3.8-3
26	3.8.2.2	Water Resources .....	3.8-3
27	3.8.2.3	Biological Resources .....	3.8-5
28	3.8.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.8-6
29	3.8.3.1	Geology .....	3.8-6
30	3.8.3.2	Water Resources .....	3.8-6
31	3.8.3.3	Biological Resources .....	3.8-7
32	3.8.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures.....	3.8-8
33	3.8.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal.....	3.8-8
34	3.8.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.8-9

1	3.8.4.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping.....	3.8-10
2	3.8.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds.....	3.8-11
3	3.8.4.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds.....	3.8-11
4	3.8.4.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation....	3.8-12
5	3.8.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.8-12
6	3.9	Safety/Hazards/Risk of Upset .....	3.9-1
7	3.9.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.9-1
8	3.9.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.9-1
9	3.9.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.9-2
10	3.9.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures.....	3.9-2
11	3.9.4.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caisson Removal and Disposal.....	3.9-2
12	3.9.4.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	3.9-6
13	3.9.4.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping.....	3.9-6
14	3.9.4.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds .....	3.9-7
15	3.9.4.5	Program Alternative 5: Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds ....	3.9-7
16	3.9.4.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation.....	3.9-7
17	3.9.4.7	No Project Alternative .....	3.9-8
18	3.10	Other Resources and Issue Areas .....	3.10-1
19	3.10.1	Cultural Resources.....	3.10-1
20	3.10.1.1	3.10.1.1 Environmental Setting.....	3.10-1
21	3.10.1.2	3.10.1.2 Regulatory Setting .....	3.10-2
22	3.10.1.3	3.10.1.3 Significance Criteria .....	3.10-2
23	3.10.1.4	3.10.1.4 Impacts and Mitigation Measures .....	3.10-3
24	3.10.2	Noise.....	3.10-3
25	3.10.2.1	3.10.2.1 Environmental Setting.....	3.10-3
26	3.10.2.2	3.10.2.2 Regulatory Setting .....	3.10-4
27	3.10.2.3	3.10.2.3 Significance Criteria .....	3.10-4
28	3.10.2.4	3.10.2.4 Impacts and Mitigation Measures .....	3.10-5
29	3.10.3	Public Services and Utilities .....	3.10-6
30	3.10.3.1	3.10.3.1 Environmental Setting.....	3.10-6
31	3.10.3.2	3.10.3.2 Regulatory Setting .....	3.10-6
32	3.10.3.3	3.10.3.3 Significance Criteria .....	3.10-7
33	3.10.3.4	3.10.3.4 Impacts and Mitigation Measures .....	3.10-8
34	3.10.4	Aesthetics .....	3.10-9
35	3.10.4.1	3.10.4.1 Environmental Setting.....	3.10-9
36	3.10.4.2	3.10.4.2 Regulatory Setting .....	3.10-9
37	3.10.4.3	3.10.4.3 Significance Criteria .....	3.10-10
38	3.10.4.4	3.10.4.4 Impacts and Mitigation Measures .....	3.10-10

---

**Table of Contents**

---

1	3.11	Environmental Justice .....	3.11-1
2	3.11.1	Environmental Setting .....	3.11-1
3	3.11.1.1	Shell Mound Sites .....	3.11-1
4	3.11.1.2	Onshore Locations.....	3.11-1
5	3.11.2	Regulatory Setting.....	3.11-7
6	3.11.3	Significance Criteria .....	3.11-9
7	3.11.4	Impacts and Mitigation Measures for Program Alternatives .....	3.11-10
8	3.11.4.1	Program Alternatives 1 and 2: Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal (PA1); Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal (PA2) .....	3.11-10
9	3.11.4.2	Program Alternatives 3 through 5: Capping (PA3); Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds (PA4); Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (5a) or Spreading (5b) Shell Mounds (PA5) .....	3.11-10
10	3.11.4.3	Program Alternative 6: Offsite Mitigation (PA6) and No Project Alternative.....	3.11-11
11	4.0	CUMULATIVE IMPACTS .....	4-1
12	4.1	Description of Cumulative Projects .....	4-1
13	4.1.1	Anticipated Future Activities on Existing Leases .....	4-1
14	4.1.2	Decommissioning.....	4-4
15	4.2	Cumulative Impact Analysis .....	4-5
16	4.2.1	Air Quality .....	4-5
17	4.2.2	Marine Water Quality and Sediment Quality .....	4-5
18	4.2.3	Marine Benthic Habitats, Invertebrates and Fishes.....	4-6
19	4.2.4	Marine Wildlife (Marine Mammals, Sea Turtles, and Seabirds).....	4-7
20	4.2.5	Commercial and Recreational Fishing .....	4-9
21	4.2.6	Land Use and Recreation .....	4-9
22	4.2.7	Transportation .....	4-10
23	4.2.8	Onshore Geology, Water Resources, and Biological Resources.....	4-10
24	4.2.9	Safety/Hazards/Risk of Upset .....	4-10
25	4.2.10	Other Resources and Issue Areas .....	4-11
26	4.2.10.1	Cultural Resources .....	4-11
27	4.2.10.2	Noise.....	4-11
28	4.2.10.3	Public Services and Utilities .....	4-12
29	4.2.10.4	Aesthetics .....	4-12
30	4.2.11	Environmental Justice .....	4-12
31	5.0	CONSISTENCY WITH ADOPTED PLANS AND POLICIES.....	5-1
32	5.1	California Coastal Act.....	5-1
33	5.2	California Ocean Plan and Water Quality Control Plan (Basin Plan).....	5-7
34	5.3	Air Quality Management Plans.....	5-8

1	5.4	Port of Long Beach Port Master Plan.....	5-9
2	5.5	City of Long Beach General Plan.....	5-9
3	5.6	Congestion Management Plan.....	5-9
4	5.7	Summary.....	5-10
5	5.7.1	Program Alternative 1 (PA1): Shell Mounds and Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	5-10
6	5.7.2	Program Alternative 2 (PA2): Leveling and Spreading of Shell Mounds with Caissons Removal and Disposal .....	5-10
7	5.7.3	Program Alternative 3 (PA3): Capping .....	5-10
8	5.7.4	Program Alternative 4 (PA4): Artificial Reefs at all Four Shell Mounds .....	5-10
9	5.7.5	Program Alternative 5 (PA5): Artificial Reef at Hazel after Removing (PA5a) or Spreading (PA5b) Shell Mounds .....	5-11
10	5.7.6	Program Alternative 6 (PA6): Offsite Mitigation.....	5-11
11	5.7.7	No Project Alternative .....	5-11
12	6.0	OTHER CEQA/NEPA CONSIDERATIONS .....	6-1
13	6.1	Growth-Inducing Effects.....	6-1
14	6.2	Unavoidable Significant Impacts .....	6-1
15	6.3	Irreversible/Irretrievable Commitment of Resources .....	6-1
16	7.0	COMPARISON OF PROGRAM ALTERNATIVES.....	7-1
17	7.1	Air Quality .....	7-1
18	7.2	Marine Water Quality and Sediment Quality .....	7-1
19	7.3	Marine Benthic Habitats, Invertebrates, and Fishes.....	7-2
20	7.4	Marine Wildlife .....	7-2
21	7.5	Commercial and Recreational Fisheries .....	7-2
22	7.6	Land Use and Recreation .....	7-3
23	7.7	Transportation.....	7-3
24	7.8	Onshore Geology, Water Resources, and Biological Resources .....	7-3
25	7.9	Safety/Hazards/Risk of Upset .....	7-3
26	7.10	Other Resource Areas .....	7-3
27	7.11	Environmental Justice .....	7-3
28	7.12	Conclusion .....	7-3
29	8.0	MITIGATION MONITORING PROGRAM .....	8-1
30	9.0	REFERENCES .....	9-1
31	10.0	PERSONS AND AGENCIES CONTACTED.....	10-1
32	11.0	LIST OF PREPARERS AND CONTRIBUTORS.....	11-1
33	12.0	ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS .....	12-1
34			
35			
36			
37			
38			
39			
40			

---

**Table of Contents**

---

1		<b>APPENDICES</b>
2	A	Bathymetry at the Shell Mounds Site
3	B	Scoping Comments
4	C	Dredged Material Testing for Ocean Disposal
5	D	Acoustic Model of Explosive Demolition of Platform Hazel Caissons
6	E	Environmental Assessment 404(b)(1) Evaluation Public Interest Review
7	F	Air Quality
8	G	Essential Fish Habitat Assessment
9	H	Mussel Study
10		<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>
11	ES-1	Regional Project Location of the Chevron 4H Shell Mound Sites ..... ES-2
12	1-1	Regional Project Location of the Chevron 4H Shell Mound Sites ..... 1-3
13	1-2	Project Location and Disposal Site Options ..... 1-4
14	1-3	Bathymetry of the Shell Mounds Sites (1999) ..... 1-9
15	2-1	Platform Hazel ..... 2-6
16	2-2	Cross-section of Platform Hazel Caisson Showing Excavation Chamber ... 2-7
17	3.2-1	Locations of the Bight '98 Sediment Sampling Stations and the Physical Oceanographic Mooring CAIN in the Santa Barbara Channel ..... 3.2-5
18	3.2-2	Water Quality Parameters for the Santa Barbara Channel During October 1998 (9810) and April 1999 (9904), Data for Bight '98 Station on 146006 ..... 3.2-7
19	3.5-1	California Department of Fish & Game, Fish Block 652 ..... 3.5-1
20	3.7-1	Coastwise Shipping Traffic Lanes in the 4H Vicinity ..... 3.7-3
21	3.11-1	Long Beach Area of Potential Impact ..... 3.11-3
22	4-1	Oil and Gas Projects in the Vicinity of the Shell Mounds ..... 4-2
26		<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>
27	ES-1	Summary of Significant Impacts and Mitigation Measures ..... ES-9
28	1-1	Matrix of Shell Mounds Program Alternatives ..... 1-5
29	1-2	Summary of Shell Mound Surveys ..... 1-13
30	1-3	Summary of Shell Mound Strata ..... 1-14
31	1-4	Agency Approvals for Applicable Program Components ..... 1-18
32	2-1	Comparison of Shell Mound Removal Techniques ..... 2-3
33	3.1-1	Baseline Air Quality and Sensitive Receptors in Air Basins Potentially Affected by the Program Alternatives ..... 3.1-3
34	3.1-2	Daily Emissions within Santa Barbara County from the Shell Mounds Program Alternatives ..... 3.1-9
35	3.1-3	Total Emissions within Santa Barbara County from the Shell Mounds Program Alternatives ..... 3.1-10
36	3.1-4	Daily Emissions within the South Coast Air Basin from the Shell Mounds Program Alternatives ..... 3.1-12

**LIST OF TABLES (continued)**

1	3.1-5	Total Emissions within the South Coast Air Basin from the Shell Mounds Program Alternatives.....	3.1-13
2	3.1-6	Daily/Total Emissions from the Shell Mounds Program Alternatives 1 or 5 - Kern County.....	3.1-15
3	3.1-7	Summary Matrix of Potential Impacts to Air Quality Associated with Program Alternatives.....	3.1-26
4	3.2-1	Characteristics of Bight '98 Sediments in the Vicinity of the 4H Shell Mounds .....	3.2-11
5	3.2-2a	Hope Shell Mound Material Summary (AMEC 2002b) .....	3.2-14
6	3.2-2b	Concentrations of Metals and Petroleum Hydrocarbons in the Top, Middle, and Bottom Strata and Strata Composite of Hope Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-15
7	3.2-3a	Hazel Shell Mound Material Summary (AMEC 2002b) .....	3.2-16
8	3.2-3b	Concentrations of Metals and Petroleum Hydrocarbons in the Top, Middle, and Bottom Strata and Strata Composite of Hazel Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-17
9	3.2-4a	Heidi Shell Mound Material Summary (AMEC 2002b) .....	3.2-18
10	3.2-4b	Concentrations of Metals and Petroleum Hydrocarbons in the Top, Middle, and Bottom Strata and Strata Composite of Heidi Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-19
11	3.2-5a	Hilda Shell Mound Material Summary (AMEC 2002b) .....	3.2-20
12	3.2-5b	Concentrations of Metals and Petroleum Hydrocarbons in the Top, Middle, and Bottom Strata and Strata Composite of Hilda Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-21
13	3.2-6	Beneficial Uses of Waters in the Vicinity of the 4H Shell Mounds (RWQCB 1994) .....	3.2-26
14	3.2-7a	Estimated Water Column Concentrations of Contaminants Associated with Dredging Hope Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-32
15	3.2-7b	Estimated Water Column Concentrations of Contaminants Associated with Dredging Hazel Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-33
16	3.2-7c	Estimated Water Column Concentrations of Contaminants Associated with Dredging Heidi Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-34
17	3.2-7d	Estimated Water Column Concentrations of Contaminants Associated with Dredging Hilda Shell Mound Sediments .....	3.2-35
18	3.2-8	Summary Matrix of Potential Impacts to Marine Water and Sediment Quality Associated with Program Alternatives.....	3.2-62
19	3.3-1	Estimated Relative Abundance (estimated number/m <sup>2</sup> ) of Invertebrates and Fish Observed on Shell Mounds (1998 and 2000) .....	3.3-4
20	3.3-2	Composition of Fish Collected on the Sea Surface Following Underwater Detonations at Platforms Hilda, Heidi, and Hope .....	3.3-7
21	3.3-3	Summary Matrix of Potential Impacts to Marine Benthic Habitats, Invertebrates, and Fishes Associated with Program Alternatives.....	3.3-26
22	3.4-1	Occurrence of Non-Listed Species of Cetaceans in or Near the Project Site .....	3.4-6

**LIST OF TABLES (continued)**

1			
2	3.4-2	Occurrence of Non-Listed Species of Pinnipeds in or Near the Project Site.....	3.4-14
4	3.4-3	Occurrence of Threatened and Endangered Species of Marine Mammals in or near the Project Site .....	3.4-19
6	3.4-4	Occurrence of Threatened and Endangered Species of Sea Turtles in or near the Project Site.....	3.4-26
8	3.4-5	Occurrence of Threatened and Endangered Species of Birds in or Near the Project Site .....	3.4-30
10	3.4-6	Received Sound Pressure Levels during Chevron 4H Decommissioning .....	3.4-39
12	3.4-7	Frequency Ranges for Selected Species .....	3.4-42
13	3.4-8	Summary Matrix of Potential Impacts to Marine Wildlife Associated with Program Alternatives.....	3.4-71
15	3.5-1	Commercial Fish Catch (Pounds) by Gear Type from Fish Block 652 (1997-2001) .....	3.5-2
17	3.5-2	Abundant Commercial Taxa from Fish Block 652 (1997-2001).....	3.5-3
18	3.5-3	Contribution of Five Most Abundant Commercial Taxa from Fish Block 652 to Total Reported Landings within the Santa Barbara Region (2000 and 2001) .....	3.5-4
21	3.5-4	Summary Matrix of Potential Impacts to Commercial and Recreational Fishing Associated with Program Alternatives .....	3.5-18
23	3.7-1	Distances to Harbors, Ports, Traffic Lanes, and Shore .....	3.7-2
24	3.9-1	Summary Matrix of Potential Safety/Hazard/Risk of Upset Impacts Associated with Program Alternatives.....	3.9-8
26	3.11-1	Comparison of Minority Populations and Poverty Status in the Project Area and City of Long Beach .....	3.11-2
28	3.11-2	Demographic Data for the Long Beach Project Area and City of Long Beach.....	3.11-5
30	7-1	Comparison of Impacts by Program Alternative .....	7-5
31	8-1	Mitigation Monitoring Program .....	8-2